

## Ideal sample for each language (N = 40)

We are looking for **2** people in each of these cells.

As you record people, put their Participant # in the appropriate cell.\*

*(You might also use a draft of this table to plan out possible participants.)*

*	Male			Female		
<b>1<sup>st</sup> generation</b>	>60 years			>60 years		
	39-60			39-60		
	<i>no 1<sup>st</sup> generation speakers &lt;19 or 19-38 exist, by definition</i>					
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> generation</b>	>60 years			>60 years		
	39-60			39-60		
	19-38			19-38	<b>I2F35A</b>	
	12-18			12-18		
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> generation</b>	>60			>60		
	39-60			39-60		
	19-38			19-38		
	12-18			12-18		

“1<sup>st</sup> generation” refers to anyone who arrived in Toronto after the age of 18 and who has been in Toronto for at least 20 years. They must have immigrated directly from the appropriate home country.

“2<sup>nd</sup> generation” are children of the 1<sup>st</sup> generation who were born here or who arrived before the age of 5, directly from the appropriate home country.

(So people who immigrated between the ages of 5 and 18 will not be included, nor will adults who have been in Toronto <20 years.)

These definitions follow Walker and Hoffman’s Ethnicity and Language Project (<http://www.yorku.ca/jamesw/projects.htm>).

**\*Participant #:** For each person you interview, create a unique code.

Use this format: **LanguageGenerationSexAgeA**

Language	Generation	Sex	Final Character
C    Cantonese	1	F	A - first instance
D    Urdu	2	M	B - second instance
F    Faetar	3		(if you have 2
I    Italian			speakers the same
K    Korean			age, generation, &
R    Russian			sex)
U    Ukrainian			

The given example is for the 1<sup>st</sup> 35 year old female of the second generation that you (hypothetically) interviewed.